

I.M. Bukhtoyarova, Z.Y. Nadtochii

PODOLSK CADETS AGAINST THE WEHRMACHT

The article is devoted to the tragic events of the great Patriotic war in October 1941.the Nazis immediately attacked Moscow. Being one on one with the enemy, yesterday's graduates of the school courageously went on the attack to stop the fascists. The immortal feat of the seventeen-year-old cadets, their heroism and readiness for self-sacrifice in the name of the Motherland makes us relive the events of that time.

Key words: Podolsk cadets, the Great Patriotic war, the feat of the German-fascist invaders, attack, the defense of Moscow.

V.V. Golovin, E.A. Shendrikov

**PARTICIPATION OF VORONEZH PILOTS IN THE BELARUSIAN STRATEGIC
OFFENSIVE OPERATION "BAGRATION" (JUNE-AUGUST 1944)**

The article, based on archival documents and materials of the open press, highlights the heroic feats of pilots-natives of the Voronezh region, committed during the Belarusian strategic offensive operation "Bagration" (June – August 1944).

Key words: The Great Patriotic War, the Belarusian strategic offensive operation "Bagration", A.N. Efimov, I.D. Likhobabin, K.V. Brekhov, A.E. Golubov, V.R. Buchavy, M.N. Babkin, I.T. Artemyev.

V.I. Degtyarev

**DISCLOSURE OF THE INACCURACY OF THE STRATEGY OF GERMAN FASCISM IN
THE STUDIES OF THE DOMESTIC SCIENTIST V.I. DASHICHEV**

The article, based on the analysis of the documents of the fascist leadership on the preparation and conduct of the Second World War, exposes the adventurism and bankruptcy of the strategy of the fascist leadership of Germany to conquer the world, destroy entire peoples and civilizations.

Key words: Dashichev V. I., fascism, war, strategy.

I.V. Zubov, V.B. Kochergin, S.E. Goldobin

**TO THE QUESTION ABOUT THE NATURE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN SOVIET
RUSSIA (USSR) AND POLAND IN THE PERIOD FROM 11.11.1918 TO 06.10.1939**

This article presents an analysis of the relationship between Soviet Russia and the Republic of Poland in the period from September 1918 to early October 1939 (from the moment of the creation of the Polish state until its termination in connection with the attack on it by Nazi Germany and the outbreak of World War II). The material presented provides evidence that the leadership of the USSR in all possible ways tried to prevent German aggression against Poland in September 1939. However, the difficult political situation of that time (the role of the West in unleashing the Second World War, the position of Poland, the interests of the USSR) did not leave Stalin I.V. another option (to avoid war with Germany in 1939), except to conclude a non-aggression pact with A. Hitler on August 23, 1939 (the so-called Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact).

Key words: Armistice of Compiègne, Western Ukraine, Western Belarus, Soviet Russia, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), Riga Treaty of 1921, Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact, World War II.

A.M. Ipatov, D.N. Mikhailenko, D.A. Cherkasov

THE HISTORICAL ROOTS OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN GERMANY

The article is devoted to the study of the roots of anti-Semitism in Germany in the Middle Ages and in the Modern era. The authors emphasize that, despite the relatively late appearance of the term anti-Semitism, its manifestations revealed themselves much earlier, in fact, from the first years of the appearance of the Jewish population on the territory of European states. The inhabitants of various German states, who imposed a number of restrictions on them and often treated Jews as cattle or second-class people, did not escape the temptation to blame the Jews for all their troubles.

Key words: Germany, Jews, anti-Semitism, historical roots.

M.V. Kirchanov

**MORMON HISTORICAL IMAGINATION AS THE FORM OF DEVELOPMENT OF
AMERICAN IDENTITY**

The author analyses the features and directions of development of the historical imagination of modern American Mormonism. The author believes that Mormon intellectuals form their own historical discourse using the mechanisms of historical imagination originally proposed by secular nationalists. It is assumed that in the 20th century, Mormon intellectuals received a unique experience of manipulating the past, which brings them closer to secular nationalists. The article shows the dependence of the Mormon historical imagination on the political and ideological situation in the United States. The author analyses how Mormon intellectuals adjust mainstream historical narratives with current ideological trends, including anti-racism, feminism and political correctness. It is presumed that the Mormon historical imagination is not original, reproducing invented traditions borrowed from secular nationalism. It is assumed that Mormon intellectuals use the principles of constructivism to invent their own versions of history. Therefore, the article analyses the images of the Selfness and Otherness, the problems of the formation of the pantheon of the founding fathers if Mormonism as the main invented traditions or the grand-narrative of the Mormon historical imagination. The author presumes that the historical imagination of Mormonism is a secondary construct with an imitative or simulative nature of imagining and promoting historical narratives.

Key words: historical imagination, historical narratives, Mormonism, history, synthetic history, discourses, Selfness, Otherness, identity.

V.D. Kukoba

HISTORIOGRAPHY OF RUSSIAN-LIVONIAN CONFLICTS

This work examines the historiography of the Russian-Livonian conflicts of 1203-1510. This topic could not help but attract researchers. However, we do not have generalizing modern work.

Key words: N. M. Karamzin, S. M. Soloviev, V. T. Pashuto, J. Fennel, N. S. Borisova

E.V. Proshunina

**PURCHASE OF THE VORONEZH UEZD IN THE MID-XVII CENTURY AND THEIR
ROLE IN THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE EASTERN SECTION OF THE
BELGORODSKAYA FEATURE**

This article examines the features of the lease system in the South of the country on the example of the Voronezh district. A document from the GAVO I-182 fund was taken as a basis. As a result of studying the document, a comparative analysis of the fishing grounds was carried out, and their difference was determined. The specificity of the activities of the tenants of the groceries, yurts and backwaters was considered.

Key words: ransonsystem, onboard maintenance, yurt, backwaters, tax farmers.

V.N. Ryapolov

**PEASANT UPRISING IN THE VORONEZH PROVINCE UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF
IVAN KOLESNIKOV**

The article deals with the causes, the occasion, the course of events and the decline of the peasant uprising under the leadership of I. Kolesnikov.

Key words: war, government, famine, the peasantry, the revolt of the province.

N.V. Titova

THE PERSECUTION OF JEWS IN NAZI GERMANY IN 1933-1939

The article attempts to reveal the problem of the persecution of the Jewish population of the Third Reich in 1933-1939. The author emphasizes that the Nazi leadership pursued a purposeful anti-Semitic policy aimed at restricting the economic and political rights of Jews, expropriating their property, discriminating against them socially and discrediting them. Later, as part of the "final solution" of the Jewish question, Hitler began the physical extermination of Jews in Germany, managing to put the situation in such a way that the majority of the country's population either shamefully remained silent, or even approved of such misanthropic, racist measures.

Key words: The Third Reich, Jews, anti-Semitism, Hitler, Kristall nacht.

D.V. Shchukin

FEATURES AND MAIN MECHANISMS "SOVIET-STYLE" BROADCAST» IN THE SPACE OF EVERYDAY LIFE OF THE USSR 1930-1940.

The article discusses the features and main mechanisms of the translation of the "Soviet style" in the space of everyday life of the USSR in the period 1930-1940. It is noted that the historical processes of the development of Soviet statehood have always been accompanied by changes in the space of everyday life and everyday life of an ordinary Soviet person, thereby forming a unique image of the "Soviet style" of life. The reason is the historical changes in the life of the society itself, the change in the appearance of people of a particular "era", spiritual, moral and moral values.

Key words: history, USSR, socialism, style, Stalin, everyday life, fashion, cuisine.

A.V. Zaitsev

EXISTENTIAL TREND IN THE WORLD OUTLOOK OF IGOR DEDKOV

This article reconstructs the philosophical foundations of the worldview of the literary critic I.A. Dedkov, in whose structure the existential trend plays the most important role.

Key words: I.A. Dedkov, Kostroma, province, worldview, Stalinism, Marxism, existentialism, humanism.

S.V. Ryapolov

PHILOSOPHICAL AND THEOLOGICAL INTERPRETATIONS OF THE PHILOSOPHY OF DEATH OF MARTIN HEIDEGGER IN MODERN ORTHODOX THOUGHT ON THE EXAMPLE OF THE PHILOSOPHICAL WRITINGS OF CHRISTOS YANNARAS AND SERGEY KHORUZHIIY

The crisis of European philosophical anthropology noted by modern philosophers points to the possibility of building a modern philosophical anthropology based on the Orthodox teaching about human. The Orthodox teaching about human is the most important component of Orthodox theology. The experience of Russian religious and philosophical thought indicates the relevance and perspective of the philosophical understanding of Orthodox anthropology. Note that the Orthodox theology and the philosophical anthropology of Martin Heidegger are in some sense consonant with each other. The works of the modern Orthodox theologian, Greek philosopher Christos Yannaras and the modern Russian philosopher Sergey Khoruzhiy are devoted to the consideration of existing parallels.

Key words: philosophy of death, nothing, human, nihilism, apophatic theology, M. Heidegger, H. Yannaras, S. S. Khoruzhiy.

A.V. Vorotyntseva, S. S. Uvarova, S. V. Belyaeva, I. V. Vorotyntsev, K. A. Boyko

CENTER FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF TALENTED YOUTH OF VSTU

The article discusses the aspects and results of the activities of the Center for the Development of Talented Youth (CDTY) of VSTU, the main task of which is to form an effective system of youth development by introducing the mechanism of project activities and mentoring into the educational process of the university. CDTY of VSTU participates in the formation of the all-Russian system of mentoring, which will allow more effectively develop both the professional skills of future personnel, as well as interprofessional and supra-professional competencies.

Key words : youth development system, mentoring, professional skills, interprofessional and supra-professional competencies.

V.V. Gagin, G.V. Trukhacheva

BEST DEFENSE – ATTACK

US overseas military bases are the outposts of the American «gunboat policy». Despite the high cost, the White House and Congress not only do not abandon them, but are constantly increasing their number. Today, thanks to NATO's eastward expansion, the US Department of Defense controls the closest approaches to Russia's borders. Against this background, potential aggressors perceive numerous peace-loving statements and initiatives of the Kremlin as weakness and are escalating anti-Russian economic sanctions.

Key words: American military bases, NATO expansion to the East, arms race, world gendarme, «Evil Empire», M.S. Gorbachev, «perestroika».

V.A. Derikot

ORTHODOX YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS IN MODERN RUSSIA

The article examines the activities of the Russian Orthodox Church aimed at attracting the younger generation through Orthodox youth movements and organizations. The history of the first attempts to create the movement is presented, its goals and objectives are reflected, and the General characteristics of the first Orthodox movement in modern Russia are given.

Key words: Russian Orthodox Church, history, Russia, youth, youth movements, youth organizations.

V.D. Kukoba

**INTERNET MEMES AS A WAY OF FORMATION OF MYTHS, MEMORY,
PROPAGANDA AND PATRIOTIC EDUCATION ABOUT THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR**

Currently Internet memes are a serious channel for the formation of cultural and historical memory of the population and the theme of the Great Patriotic War is no exception.

Key words: "meme," Richard Dokkins, the Great Patriotic War, participants in the Second World War, tank T-34.

D.M. Karpov

**MODERN PROBLEMS OF THE FORMATION OF THE STATE AND
MUNICIPAL SERVICE IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

The article defines the importance of the institution of state and municipal service; the foundations of the legislation of the Russian Federation on state and municipal service are indicated; lists and reveals the problems of the formation of the state and municipal service in the Russian Federation; options for solving the problems of the formation of state and municipal service in the Russian Federation are proposed.

Key words: state and municipal service, state and municipal employees, state and municipal administration, problems, professional service activities, public authorities, official obligations.

A.A. Tyulyandina

**INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO RESIST
COVID-19**

The article highlights the measures of international cooperation between the countries to fight against the coronavirus, identifies the problems of joint research on the development of medicines and vaccines. The reasons for China's rapid overcoming of the problem and the country's assistance to other states are analyzed.

Key words: international cooperation, COVID-19, Russia, China, WHO.

V.N. Morozova, E.A. Khodyakova

**ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY OF GERMANY: INTERNATIONAL
OBLIGATIONS AND DOMESTIC IMPERATIVES**

The article is dedicated to the analysis of environmental policy of Germany, effective strategies and complexity of its implementation. Environmental factor is considered as essential part of the country's political system. It discusses in detail bilateral cooperation between Russia and Germany in the field of environmental protection.

Key words: Germany, environmental integration, environmental policy.