

**K.S. Bobrinyov**

**EMIL VON ZELEVSKY**

At the mention of the surname Zelensky, many who are interested in the history of the XX century will immediately have an image of a Nazi, SS General Erich von Bach-Zelewsky. However, few people know that he had a lesser-known uncle - Emil von Zelevsky, "famous" for his contempt and cruelty to, in his opinion, the lower races of German East Africa. In Russian historiography, the personality of Emil von Zelevsky has been studied extremely sparingly, so this article presents his brief biography, and also touches on the struggle of the Hehe people against German colonialism.

**Key words:** Emil von Zelewski, German East Africa, hehe, Tanzania, colonialism, racism

**O.A. Gorbunov**

**THE ROLE OF THE NSDAP LEADERSHIP IN THE FORMATION OF THE IDEOLOGY  
OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN GERMANY IN THE 1930-S**

The article attempts to analyze the role of the leadership of the National Socialist Workers' Party of Germany (NSDAP) in the formation of the ideology of anti-Semitism at the state level in the Third Reich. The author emphasizes that the above-mentioned process was significantly influenced by the program of the Nazi party "25 points", the books of Hitler himself and his closest collaborators - Goebbels and Rosenberg. It was through the efforts of the NSDAP leadership that anti-Semitism became an integral feature of the daily life of the Third Reich, in which the Jewish population was subjected to the most severe repression.

**Key words:** Germany, anti-Semitism, Jews, NSDAP, ideology.

**V.V. Gagin, E.V. Ilyinov**

**HISTORY AND SOME FEATURES OF UPGRADING THE US AIR DEFENSE  
SYSTEM DURING THE STAR WARS**

The provocative attempt of the R. Reagan administration to increase the intensity of the «arms race» to «fortissimo», declaring the USSR – the «Evil Empire» – a new round of the «cold» war called «Star Wars», led to an unprecedented tension of Soviet scientific and technical thought, as a result which created unique models of equipment and weapons. Hypersonic missiles, combat lasers, over-the-horizon radar stations of the armed forces of the Russian Federation today have no equal in the world.

**Key words:** Star Wars, Cold War, arms race, cruise missiles, over-the-horizon radars.

**S.A. Dyukova**

**STUDYING THE COSTUME OF THE VORONEZH PROVINCE AS THE KEY TO THE  
DEVELOPMENT OF A CHILD'S CREATIVE POTENTIAL**

Thanks to the knowledge about the historical heritage of our region, we can instill in the child the basic qualities of personality and unleash his creative potential. The traditional culture of the Russian people will help children to form spiritual and moral values, reflect the best spiritual qualities close to the ideal. The study of the historical aspect is relevant not only for students, but also for the teaching staff as a lever of pedagogical activity. Thanks to the joint study and analysis of the costume of the native land, it will be accessible and interesting for the child to learn not only to analyze and receive information, but also to share it in the future.

**Key words:** Voronezh costume, pedagogy, morality.

**A.A. Klimov, V.A. Shashkov**

**«NEW PEOPLE» AND NIHILISM: ANTHROPOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS  
OF D.I. PISAREV'S SOCIO-POLITICAL CONCEPT**

The article analyzes the peculiarities of the perception of the concept of "new people" in the perception of the "sixties" - N.G. Chernyshevsky, N.A. Dobrolyubov and D.I. Pisarev, who were prominent representatives of the revolutionary-democratic direction of socio-political thought of the 1860s, whose views basically contained nihilistic attitudes. The climate of the era of political perturbations exacerbated the need to unite the ranks of the nascent generation of raznochinetes and pushed the above-mentioned thinkers to comprehend, describe and conceptualize the specific features of the "new people" who formed the basis of the nihilistic worldview of raznochinetes. Special attention in this work is paid to the anthropological foundations of the socio-political concept of D.I. Pisarev, who made a special contribution to the formation of the ideological and value area of the raznochinetes.

**Key words:** nihilists, raznochinnaya intelligentsia, raznochinstvo, nihilist horse breeder, I.S. Turgenev, N.G. Chernyshevsky.

**M.V. Kirchanov**

**THE THEORY OF THE ILLYRIAN-ALBANIAN LANGUAGE CONTINUITY AS A NATIONALIST “INVENTED TRADITION” AND A FACTOR IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF HISTORICAL-LINGUISTIC STUDIES**

The author analyzes the main statements of the Illyrian-Albanian continuity theory. The author, using interdisciplinary methods of intellectual history, suggests that this theory became a special case of the expansion of the ideology of ethnic nationalism into academic linguistics. Therefore, language studies are perceived as a form of activity of nationalist intellectuals. The Illyrians are known as the ancient inhabitants of the Balkan region, and their language is defined as Paleobalkan. The author analyzes the processes of cultural localization of the Albanian language among the Indo-European ones.

It is assumed that the “discovery” of its Indo-European character and the recognition of an independent status became an incentive for the development of Albanistics as a direction in Indo-European linguistics. The author analyzes the main historical and linguistic arguments of the supporters of the theory of the Illyrian-Albanian continuity. The author believes that the emergence and subsequent development of the concept of Illyrian-Albanian succession became the result of the development of ethnic Albanian nationalism. The problems of the interdependence of linguistic research and ideological conditions are analyzed. The author analyzes how proponents of continuity theory appeal to the continuity of ethnic and linguistic processes. It is assumed that the advocates of the concept of continuity, in fact reproduce the main provisions of the Albanian nationalist discourse. The author analyzes the models of nationalist use of lexical and grammatical parallels between the Illyrian and Albanian languages. The author analyzes the features and directions of the ideologization of linguistics. It is assumed that the concept of the Illyrian-Albanian continuity is connected with other ideas of Albanian nationalism, including historical imagination and attempts at political instrumentalization of nationalist discourse. In general, the concept of Illyrian-Albanian continuity is analyzed in the contexts of interdisciplinary synthesis as part of the intellectual history and archeology of the ideas of comparative historical Indo-European linguistics.

**Key words:** Illyrian language, Albanian language, theory of Illyrian-Albanian continuity, Indo-European studies, historical linguistics, intellectual history, archeology of ideas, history of ideas, nationalism

**V.D. Kukoba**

## **ART CINEMA AS A HISTORICAL SOURCE**

The author set himself the goal: based on the analysis of the methodological revolution in historical science produced by the Annals school and the consideration of the specifics of cinema as a type of art, to reveal the source-research potential of feature cinema. It was shown that in the second half of the 20th century, a methodological revolution was taking place in historical science related to the activities of the Annals school, as a result of which the research field of historical science was significantly expanded by including the social and cultural spheres of society, including everyday life, in its problems. And this, in turn, also required an expansion of the source research base: through the efforts of foreign historians M. Ferro, P. Smith, R. Rosenstone, cinema began to be considered as an important historical source. For the study of feature films as a historical source, specialists in this field of the media developed a number of methodological recommendations.

**Key words:** school "Annals," methodological revolution, everyday life, art cinema, technique of cinema research as a historical source.

**S.A. Meganov**

**BATTLE FOR VORONEZH: DEFENSE STAGE**

The article analyzes the heroic page of the history of the Great Patriotic War - the defense of Voronezh in 1942.

**Key words:** The Great Patriotic War, Voronezh, aviation

**I.A. Mishukov**

**STOCKS STORED IN THE STATE WAREHOUSES OF OLSHANSK, SOKOLSK AND  
DOBRYI IN 1676–1689**

The article for the first time reconstructs the state of stocks stored in the state warehouses of three fortress-towns of the Belgorod defensive line - Olshansk, Sokolsk and Dobryi for 13 years, from 1676 to 1689. A typology of stocks was made, volume/amount of each of them were determined.

**Key words:** state stocks, Olshansk, Sokolsk, Dobryi, Belgorod defensive line, annual estimates books.

**M.V. Marina, Y.A. Boyko, E.V. Kiseleva**

**FROM THE HISTORY OF THE VORONEZH RADIO TECHNIQUE. 1937-1944**

The article is devoted to the history of the emergence, the main stages of the formation and development of the Voronezh Electro-Radio Technical School in the pre-war period, as well as the period of the Great Patriotic War.

**Key words:** Council of People's Commissars of the USSR, Electrosignal, Red Signalist, Voronezh Electro-Radio Technical School, Voronezh, vocational education, Great Patriotic War.

**O.G. Nekrylova, A.A. Averkieva**

**SEARCH FOR NEW METHODS OF ACTIVATION OF STUDENTS' COGNITIVE  
ACTIVITY IN THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF THE SOVIET SCHOOL OF THE  
1920s**

The article deals with the problems of finding new teaching methods in the theory and practice of the educational space of the Soviet school in the 1920s. The problems of activating the learning process attracted special attention of Soviet teachers during the period of the revolutionary transformation of the public education system and the radical change in school programs in connection with the political orientation towards the education of active and conscious builders of a new communist society.

**Key words:** History of Russia, reform of the Soviet education system, Unified Labor School, active teaching methods.

**V.A. Rusikov**

**ALIGNMENT ON THE FEAT  
(TO THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF DEATH OF TWICE HERO  
OF THE SOVIET UNION ALEXANDER IGNATYEVICH MOLODCHIY)**

The Article about the life and feat of twice hero of the Soviet Union, Alexander Ignatievich Molodchiy.

**Key words:** bomber pilot, combat missions, crew, squadron commander, twice Hero of the Soviet Union, post-war activities, feat.

**V.N. Ryapolov**

**A FEW WORDS ABOUT THE FIRST MONUMENTS TO A.V. KOLTSOV AND  
I.S. NIKITIN IN MOSCOW**

The article is devoted to the history of the establishment of the first monuments to Voronezh poets Koltsov and Nikitin in Moscow in 1918.

**Key words:** decree, monumental art, sculptor, monument, poet.

**G.I. Trifonov, E.V. Ilinov, A.A. Popov**

**PREPARING FUTURE DEFENDERS OF THE FATHERLAND: GUARDIANSHIP OF ORPHANED CHILDREN IN THE SOVIET UNION IN 1941-1991**

The article attempts to investigate the state policy on the guardianship of orphaned children in the Soviet Union in 1941-1991. The Great Patriotic War, which brought numerous destructions, again aggravated the situation with orphaned children in the USSR, which had barely begun to be resolved by the beginning of the 1940s. However, the realization that children brought up at state expense would be devoted citizens and future defenders of the socialist fatherland pushed the state leadership to take the most decisive measures to eliminate homelessness and improve the level and quality of life of orphans.

**Key words:** The Soviet Union, orphans, state guardianship, the Great Patriotic War, homelessness.

**O.D. Fedchenko**

**THE BATTLE OF MOLODI IN 1572 TOOK PLACE NEAR THE VILLAGE OF  
VOSKRESENSKOYE**

Based on historical evidence, the article studies the route of the Russian army and the troops of Devlet Giray in the military campaign of 1572. A comprehensive study of the geographical objects indicated in ancient documents makes it possible to correlate them with the real location and the development of the situation. Khan's detachments crossed the Oka in two places above and below Serpukhov and headed for Moscow. The assumption is substantiated that Devlet-Girey was moving towards the capital along the Kashirskaya road. The Russian regiments overtook the enemy near the village of Voskresenskoye (now the village of Bityagovo). In the vicinity of this settlement on the right bank of the Rozhai River, a multi-day confrontation and battle between the Russians and the Crimean Tatars took place. Taking into account the opinions of military experts and sources, it can be assumed that about 18-20 thousand Russian soldiers and about 30 thousand Devlet-Girey horsemen fought on Molodi.

**Key words:** Devlet Giray, Ivan IV, Moscow, Serpukhov, Rozhaya.

**I.M. Churilova**

**OUTSTANDING STRATEGIST OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR**

**A.I. ANTONOV**

The article is devoted to the great Soviet commander of the Great Patriotic War – Alexey Innokentievich Antonov. General of the Army, a visionary strategist and tactician, one of the most talented staff officers of the Soviet Armed Forces. He participated in the development of all significant operations of the Great Patriotic War, but never became a marshal. The article highlights the most important milestones of his activity.

**Key words:** Great Patriotic War, staff officer, talented military commander, defensive operation, strategic planning, heroism

**V.A. Shashkov**

**THE IMPERIOUS GAMBIT OF THE FIRST RUSSIAN REVOLUTION**

The events of 1905-1907 left a deep mark on the history of our country. Consideration of the first Russian Revolution from the perspective of the analysis of the political crisis within the Stanford model, which combines the distinctive features of the four causal models and the underlying theories: structural functionalism, leadership and coalitions, rational choice and social mobility, will allow us to pay attention to various aspects of this political crisis that might not have been noticeable earlier.

**Key words:** Stanford model of the development crisis, agrarian question, XX century, analysis of revolution, conflict.

**B.L. Shapiro**

**RUSSIAN DISCOVERIES IN THE PACIFIC NORTH  
AND GALLANT AGE MEN'S FUR FASHION**

The main factor influencing the development of men's fur fashion in the XVIII century was a series of discoveries made by Russian travelers in the Pacific North in the mid XVII – early XVIII centuries. Thanks to them, men's fur fashion enriched by the fur of the “Kamchatka beaver” *Enhydra lutris*, which in this era was valued on a par with sable or even higher. We can call the *Enhydra lutris* coat (“beaver coat”) a key element of men's fashion of the era and a material symbol of the Pacific discoveries.

**Key words:** Eighteenth-century Russia, geographical discoveries, fur trade, History of costume, Fashion History, fur fashion.

**E.A. Shendrikov, V.A. Tanzura**

**COMBAT OPERATIONS OF THE 16TH AIR ARMY  
IN THE BERLIN STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE OPERATION  
APRIL 16 – MAY 8, 1945**

The article highlights the fighting of the 16th Air Army at the final stage of the Great Patriotic War - the Battle for Berlin. On the basis of various sources, including archival documents, the preparation of the army air units for the Berlin operation is reviewed, the progress is briefly highlighted and the results of the combat operations of the 16th Air Army in April - May 1945 are summarized. Examples of the heroism of Soviet pilots, whose skill allowed them to fulfill all the tasks set by the Soviet command, are given.

**Key words:** the Great Patriotic War, the 16th Air Army, Berlin Strategic Offensive Operation, S.I. Rudenko.

**I.V. Zubov, A.R. Poljanin**

**METHODOLOGY FOR THE FORMATION OF PROFESSIONAL CULTURE, ETHICS  
AND MORALITY OF THE MILITARY PERSONNEL OF THE ARMED FORCES OF  
THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION (NORMATIVE AND ETHICAL APPROACH)**

This article discusses the relationship between the professional culture, ethics and morality of military personnel with the legal regulation of relations in the military service system of the Russian Federation. Based on this relationship, the authors formulated a number of rules of professional culture, ethics and morality of the military personnel of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation, which, first of all, relate to the relationship system: boss - subordinate.

**Key words:** professional ethics of military personnel, professional culture of military personnel, professional morality of military personnel, Constitution of the Russian Federation, Charters of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation, laws of the Russian Federation, customs, traditions and business relations that have developed in the system of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation.

**S.I. Dmitrieva, A.Y. Cherkasova**

**RUSSIAN-GERMAN RELATIONS AFTER  
2021 GERMAN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS**

The article discusses the prospects for Russian-German relations after the 2021 Bundestag elections. Based on the analysis of different points of view on the development of bilateral relations before the elections, during the first months of the new coalition, as well as in the context of the escalation of the Ukrainian crisis, the authors conclude that the continuation of the previous course is extremely unlikely.

**Key words:** Germany, Russia, elections, bundestag, SPD, Greens, FDP.

**A.V. Zaitsev**

**THE CATEGORY OF "COLONIAL DEMOCRACY" IN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY  
A.A. ZINOVIEV**

The article is devoted to the analysis of the political and philosophical views of A.A. Zinoviev in the context of the discursive-informational and hybrid war of the "collective West" with Russia and its allies in the post-Soviet geopolitical space. As shown by the author of the publication, such an innovative category introduced by A.A. Zinoviev as "colonial democracy". The creative reception of this semantic structure to the situation in Ukraine, among other US satellite countries, has a great theoretical, methodological and audio potential.

**Key words:** "colonial democracy", A.A. Zinoviev, West, Russia, information war, conflict.

**I.V. Zubov, D.A. Alekseev**

**TO THE QUESTION OF THE NEED TO DEVELOP A WORLD VIEW CONCEPT OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TO USE IN THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS OF MILITARY HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS A MODEL OF FORMATION OF CIVIL RESPONSIBILITY (AS AN INTEGRATED MORAL QUALITY OF A PERSON) AT THE KUSANTS OF THESE ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS**

In the first part of this article, the problem of the lack of a unified worldview concept for the development of the state and society is considered at the moment in Russia, and the need for its development in the near future is proved. The second part of the article substantiates the need to introduce into the educational process a model of the formation of civil responsibility (as an integral moral quality of a person) among cadets of military universities.

**Key words:** financial allowance, outlook, Charter of the CPSU, Charter of the Komsomol, systemic crisis, military university, civil liability, civil liability, model, foreign agent, inflation, laws, regulations, local regulations, democracy, rule of law, civil society, "color" revolutions, psychological selection.

**D.M. Karpov**

## **STATE BRAND AS A TOOL OF INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION**

The article examines the etymology of the word "brand", definitions of the modern English word "brand", interpretation of the brand from the position of the company and from the position of the consumer. The concept of the state brand is formulated, the main reasons and levels of branding campaigns by states are highlighted, the structure of the state brand and its current examples in the world are revealed.

**Key words:** brand, state brand, branding, state, territory, territorial branding, state branding, foreign policy, positioning.

**L.S. Perevozchikova, M.V. Chernikov, E.V. Avdeenko**

## **BASICS OF SOCIAL INTERACTION**

This article draws attention to one of the stable scientific postulates of the modern theory of social exchange. We are talking about the belief that market-type social exchange is equivalent, that is, it is based on the equivalence of exchanged goods, traditionally associated with the equivalence of the so-called. productive labor (A. Smith) or abstract labor (K. Marx) spent on the production of goods.

The article proposes an alternative understanding of market exchange and proves that it is based on non-equivalent exchange. An explanatory model of the functioning of market exchange is given, the basis of which is precisely non-equivalent exchange.

**Key words:** theory of social exchange, market exchange, equivalent exchange, marginal revolution, non-equivalent exchange.