

**N.A. Aliluyeva**

**DONATIONS OF THE BOURGEOISIE  
DURING THE CRIMEAN WAR  
(1853 – 1856)**

During the Crimean War (1853-1856), a tradition of charitable donations for the needs of the army and navy was born in Russian society. The nobility naturally became the head of this social movement. I must say that the nobles, according to the existing law of the Russian Empire, had the largest number of class privileges that allowed them to take an active part in charity. The representatives of the merchant class, who at that time had significant financial capabilities, did not lag behind the nobility. The highest hierarchs and ordinary clergy of the Russian Orthodox Church made their own charitable contribution for the Russian soldiers. The moral support of the Russian army was especially important from the clergy. However, during the historical period under study, two more Russian estates began to engage in charity – the bourgeoisie and the peasantry. The burghers were the poorest urban population, but at the same time they tried to contribute money and material benefits for the Russian army and navy, but they also took part in charitable activities during the Crimean War (1853-1856).

**Key words:** donations, petty-bourgeois class, material values, Russian Empire, Crimean War (1853-1856), factory workers, retired lower ranks, defense of Sevastopol, factory state workers, Maritime Ministry, city residents, craftsmen from the factory, Black Sea Fleet, Baltic Fleet, non-commissioned officer, private, workers of the steamboat pier, a tailor, a Jewish town, a shoemaker, a magazine «Sea collection», the Jewish diaspora, a sum of money in silver.

**A.E. Grebenshchikov**

**“BYZANTISM AND THE SLAVRY” AS A MANIFESTO  
ANTI-WESTERN VIEWS OF K.N. LEONTIEV**

The article discusses the main ideas of the main journalistic work of the Russian philosopher K. N. Leontiev «Byzantism and Slavs». His views on the peculiarities of Western and Russian civilizations, as well as his ideas about the general and specific features of the development of peoples are investigated. Much attention is paid to the analysis of Leontiev's reflections on the causes of the decline of the modern West and on the prospects for the development of the Slavic peoples after their independence.

**Key words:** Byzantism, Slavs, cultural identity, conservatism, egalitarianism, liberalism.

**V.V. Gagin**

**FEATURES OF THE COMBAT USE OF THE RKKA AIR FORCE AND  
CONQUERING AIR DOMINATION IN THE BERLIN OPERATION (APRIL-MAY  
1945)**

One example of the operational art of the Air Force is the combat operations of the Red Army Air Force during the Berlin Offensive, when more than 10 thousand aircraft from both sides clashed over the largest military-political and economic center of Nazi Germany in mortal combat. In less than a month, the Red Army crushed many kilometers of reinforced concrete fortifications, which were defended by millions of Wehrmacht, SS and Volkssturm soldiers. Berlin fell, and this is the great merit of the Soviet military aviation.

**Key words:** air force operational art, Berlin operation, air army, combat experience, «Kammhuber line», close air support, blocking airfields.

**S.N. Gapochka**

**ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH IN THE HISTORICAL CENTER OF KALUGA  
IN 2022**

The results of archaeological excavations in Kaluga in 2022 are considered. The research was interdisciplinary in nature. Archaeological excavations were carried out at the site of the city posad of the XVI-XVIII centuries. It was possible to fix the old building of the quarter, the boundaries of the yards, to identify signs of arable land. Excavations have obtained a rich collection of finds. It reflects the way of life and economy of the posadsky population of the city.

**Key words:** historical center of Kaluga, rescue archaeological excavations, wet cultural layer, arable land horizon, manor and yard buildings.

**V.I. Durov, A.S. Fomina**

## **SPACE FARMING: HISTORICAL EXCURSION**

The article discusses the stages and features of the formation and development of space crop production. It is shown how the ideas of K.E. Tsiolkovsky's ideas were embodied on experimental sites in our country and abroad. The authors reveal the content of experiments on the ISS orbit today. The great importance of space crop production for the exploration of near and deep space is noted.

**Key words:** history of space, space plant growing, onboard greenhouse, deep space, life support system, psycho-physiological support.

**A.G. Evstratov, I.V. Sargsyan**

**REASONS FOR TURKEY'S REFUSAL TO ATTACK THE USSR DURING THE  
GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR AND THEIR SIGNIFICANCE FOR MODERN RUSSIAN-  
TURKISH INTERACTION**

This study considers the main reasons and the essence of Turkey's refusal to attack the USSR in 1941-1942, parallels with the Russian-Turkish relations of our days and concludes that Moscow's extremely careful interaction with the pragmatic and generally expansionist foreign policy of Ankara.

**Key words:** USSR, Turkey, WWII, war, İnönü, Stalin, pantyurkism.

**O.A. Kosmodemyanskaya**

**THE BATTLE OF RUSCHUK AS THE KEY TO UNDERSTANDING RUSSIA'S  
STRATEGY IN THE PATRIOTIC WAR OF 1812**

The article examines the key episode of the Russian-Turkish War of 1806-1812, emphasizes the importance of the maneuver near Ruschuk for a quick and successful conclusion of the war with Turkey, in order to avoid fighting on two fronts. The Ruschuk-Slobodzeya operation is considered as the key to understanding the strategy of M.I. Kutuzov in the Patriotic War of 1812.

**Key words:** Balkans, Russian-Turkish war of 1806-1812, Ruschuk, Slobodzeya, battle, Danube army, Kutuzov, history, Bucharest Treaty, patriotic, courage, fortitude, defense, offensive.

**D.A. Lyapin**

**HISTORY AND SOIL SCIENCE: POSSIBILITIES OF INTERDISCIPLINARY INTERACTION IN STUDIES OF THE PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE TERRITORY OF THE MODERN CENTRAL BLACK EARTH REGION IN THE 16TH-FIRST HALF OF THE 19TH CENTURIES**

The process of development of the territory of the modern Central Black Earth region in the XVI-XVIII centuries. was an important step for Russia to protect its borders and expand its economic base. An important role in the process of accession was played by the factor of soil fertility, which gave large yields and allowed the Russian population to effectively develop virgin lands. The soil factor can be understood using the possibilities of soil science in historical research.

**Key words:** black earth, soil, economic colonization, Central Chernozem region, soil science.

**D.V. Liventsev**

**VORONEZH PHILOSOPHER B.M. BERNADINER  
AGAINST FASCISM**

By the beginning of the Great Patriotic War, philosopher B.M. Bernadiner was one of the leading Voronezh scientists. It should be noted that B.M. Bernadiner took a direct part in the battles on the fronts. However, the philosopher also fought the fascists on the ideological front. In 1941, the Voronezh Regional Book Publishing House published a brochure by B.M. Bernadiner «Fascism – the regime of terror and violence» in which the scientist outlined his patriotic and civic position in connection with the treacherous attack of Germany on the USSR. It is the ideological struggle of the Voronezh philosopher B.M. Bernadiner with the Nazis who attacked the Soviet Union is the subject of this scientific article.

**Key words:** Voronezh State University, philosopher B.M. Bernadiner, Great Patriotic War, German attack, patriotic position, ideological struggle, propaganda brochure, Hitlerites, ideological front.

**V.V. Nechaev, A.V. Shirokova**

**THE DESCENDANTS OF TOMBOV ODNODVORTSY IN PRIMORYE**

According to the social composition in the development of the Far Eastern territories, it is customary for scientists to single out military, Cossack, peasant, seasonal and other forms of colonization. Based on the documents of the office of the military governor of the Primorsky region, studies of local historians, the authors concluded that in addition to the representatives of these groups, the descendants of the same palaces of the Central Chernozem region, in particular the Tambov province, took part in the settlement of Primorye.

**Key words:** odnodvortsy, migrants, land hunger, Tambov province, Amur, Primorsky territory, benefits for migrants.

**P.A. Popov**

## **HISTORICAL TOPONYMY OF THE VORONEZH REGION IN THE CONTEXT OF TOPONYMY OF RUSSIA: STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT AND PROBLEMS**

The article traces the stages of development of regional historical toponymy in connection with the dynamics of Russian toponymy. Source and methodological problems that limited the search for correct etymologies are identified. The passion for superficial linguistic search for foreign roots in toponyms is critically examined, the socio-anthropological tilt of the historical toponymy of the Soviet period, which is not supported by full-fledged comprehensive studies, is revised. The tasks of toponymy at the present stage are named, in accordance with which it is possible to make changes to the object of research. As an example, the search for Russian-language etymologies of ancient hydronyms in the Don basin is shown: *Devitsa*, *Veduga*, *Khvorostan*, *Ikorets*, *Osered*, *Tolucheevka*, *Karachan*, *Khoper*, *Usman*, *Khava*, etc.

**Key words:** toponymy, hydronymy, oikonimy, linguistic analysis, historical toponymy, historical geography, historical landscapes, integrated approach in toponymic research, toponymy of Russia, historical toponymy of Voronezh region.

**A.V. Pogorelsky**

**PARTY “UNION 90 / GREENS”: HISTORY OF FORMATION AND ACTIVITY**

The article is devoted to the history of the formation and activities of one of the leading political parties of the Federal Republic of Germany, “Union 90 / Greens”. The party was formed in 1993 by merging two parties - Union 90 and the Green Party. The party focuses on protecting the environment and ensuring social justice. The party's emphasis on protecting the environment is reflected in its commitment to policies that promote renewable energy, reduce greenhouse gas emissions and combat climate change. The party has been instrumental in driving change in the energy sector, advocating for increased use of renewable energy and a phase-out of fossil fuels.

**Key words:** Federal Republic of Germany, political parties, party system, environmental protection, renewable energy sources.

**V.N. Ryapolov**

**"NEW ISRAEL" IN THE VORONEZH PROVINCE**

This article is a logical continuation of the material published in No. 1 (34) of the journal "Problems of Social Sciences and Humanities" for 2023. It examines the history of the emergence, development and fall of the "New Israel" sect, which arose on the territory of the Voronezh province, through the transformation of the "Khlystov" sect.

**Key words:** mystical sect, New Israel, Orthodoxy, Church.

**V.A. Rusikov, I.V. Rusikov**

**TEACHING STAFF OF THE FOREIGN MILITARY SCHOOL  
IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY**

The article presents the requirements for the teaching staff of a foreign military school. It is established that the possibility of their application in the conditions of a modern Russian military school is of practical importance, which makes the material of the article to a certain extent useful for the training of military pedagogical personnel today.

**Key words:** European countries, military schools, cadet corps, military schools, military academies, teaching staff, educational process.

**Y.I. Borsyakov**

**TEXT AS AN OBJECT OF METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN  
COGNITION**

The author considers the problem of text in the methodology of social and humanitarian cognition. It shows that this problem does not make sense without addressing the subject of the text. In its relation to the subject, the structure-substance relationship acts as an explanation-understanding relationship, in which explanation characterizes the cognitive capabilities of the subject in the field of structure, and understanding cognitive capabilities in the field of substance.

**Key words:** text, understanding, explanation methodology, structure, cognition, substance, language, dialogue.

**L.S. Perevozchikova, K.S. Nazarenko**

## **THE SOCIAL CONTEXT OF THE TRANSFORMATION OF SCIENTIFIC CULTURE**

Scientific culture, being one of the forms of culture, ensures interaction between science and society in such a way that, on the one hand, scientific research is influenced by socio-cultural values, on the other, scientific progress forms public interests and needs in accordance with the quality of life to which its result leads. Therefore, the transformation of scientific culture, which leads to a change of scientific paradigms, takes place in a social context. The social context of the transformation of scientific culture is expressed, firstly, in the formation of such a public consciousness that takes into account cultural and generational characteristics, the social demand for innovation, secondly, in the adaptation of the results of science, which lead to a change in the usual way of life and thought, thirdly, in the integration of such a product of science, which increases human resources and potential.

**Key words:** scientific culture, science, culture, scientific progress, transformation of scientific culture.

**A.V. Stolyarov**

**THE IMAGE OF A MODERN NATIONAL POLITICAL LEADER AS THE FOUNDER  
OF THE SPIRITUAL AND POLITICAL FUTURE OF RUSSIA**

The national political leader of any state is an active subject, capable of transforming social situations, relying on the capital belonging to him. A leader is called upon to transform society in connection with the demands of his time and to consolidate social groups based on common goals, values and ideals.

**Key words:** National political leader, symbolic capital, cultural capital, spiritual resources, values and ideals, political image.

**I.D. Chernousova**

**DOMESTIC TRADITIONAL VALUES AND THE PROBLEM OF RUSSIAN  
NATIONAL IN MODERN CONDITIONS**

The article examines the essential features of the Russian person as a spiritual and religious personality. An attempt has been made to reveal the value content of the concepts of freedom, self-determination, conciliarity, humility, self-sacrifice in the context of Russian philosophical thought and their reflection in the concept of Russian national identity.

**Key words:** personality, spiritual values of the individual, traditional values, national identity, the problem of national identity in Russia.

**A.P. Shumarov**

**ON THE ISSUE OF THE TRANSFORMATION OF TERRORISM IN MODERN REALITIES (SOCIO-PHILOSOPHICAL ASPECT)**

The article examines the problematic issues of the modern manifestation and transformation of terrorism as an ideology and the practical embodiment of cruelty and violence in various forms. The author notes that changes in the motivation, goals and methods used by terrorists occur in the conditions of their own much more «dynamically and technologically». The desire of terrorists to carry out their plans in conditions of mass public outcry remains unchanged, as much as possible to cause damage to the life and health of citizens who are the objects of a terrorist attack. A set of measures and directions for countering terrorism in modern realities is proposed.

**Key words:** terrorism, terror, political goals, military and state facilities, the state, Ukraine, prevention of terrorism.

**A.V. Vokhmintseva, M.V. Marina**

**THE MUSEUM AS A PART OF YOUTH CULTURE.  
BASED ON THE RESULTS OF A SOCIOLOGICAL SURVEY**

The article is devoted to an urgent problem of modernity — the role of museums in the life of young people. It reveals the importance and place of this social institution in the life of young people, and also provides data from a sociological study on the attitude of Voronezh students to the museum. A number of practical recommendations to museums are proposed as conclusions.

**Key words:** museum, survey, respondent, exposition, advertising, youth, education, society.

**V.I. Degtyarev, E.A. Ledovskikh, O.A. Cherkasova**

**THE SPECIFICS OF CONDUCTING SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORK  
AND WORK WITH RELIGIOUS SERVICEMEN IN THE AIR FORCE OF THE  
RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

The article examines the peculiarities of the relationship between the Russian Orthodox Church and the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation, analyzes the specific features of the spiritual and educational activities of the clergy in the Air Force of the Russian Federation.

**Key words:** Armed Forces, Russian Orthodox Church, clergy, military personnel, spiritual and educational work.

**A.V. Derevyanko**

**COVERAGE OF THE TOPIC OF A SPECIAL MILITARY OPERATION IN THE  
ACTIVITIES OF THE VORONEZH REGIONAL MUSEUM OF LOCAL LORE OF  
2022-2023 (USING THE EXAMPLE OF THE “ARSENAL”)**

The article discusses the main activities of the Voronezh Regional Museum of Local Lore in the field of promoting knowledge and information about the special military operation of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation in Ukraine of 2022-2023. Numerous parallels with the events of the Great Patriotic War of 1941-45 make it possible to consider the Arsenal department as the main platform for covering the problem of special military operation in the Voronezh Regional Museum of Local Lore. Among the important forms of implementation are stationary and electronic exhibition projects aimed at preserving historical truth.

**Key words:** special military operation, the Great Patriotic War of 1941-1945, the museum, exhibition activity, patriotism.

**N.E. Zhurbina, E.I. Zavalina**

**STRUCTURE AND DYNAMICS OF MIGRATION FLOWS FROM CHINA TO RUSSIA  
(IN 2019 and 2022)**

The article examines the specifics of migration flows from China to Russia in 2019 and 2022. The selected period reflects the migration situation before the pandemic and the consequences of its impact on the intensity of entry of Chinese citizens into the Russian Federation. Particular attention is paid to the analysis of the entry goals (tourism, educational and labor migration) of Chinese immigrants to Russia in 2022 compared to 2019 due to the deepening of bilateral cooperation between the two countries, which is explained by tight economic and strategic interaction. The author also focuses on the prospects of Chinese immigration to Russia.

**Key words:** migration processes, Russia, China, purposes of entry, immigration, cooperation, prospects.

**I.N. Lihoradova, A.G. Korostelev**

**TRANSFORMATION OF THE IMAGE OF SMALL TOWNS IN THE  
MEDIA SPACE**

The article examines the processes of transformation of the image of a provincial town by the example of cinematographic techniques in a cultural and historical context. The authors applied the method of comparative analysis and traced the paradigm shift in relation to media stereotypes, in which a person is an object and a subject forming the image of a town.

**Key words:** towns, dynamics of development, urban space, the image of the city, urbanization, cinema, television shows, narrative.